

# Smelling the Roses in ME211

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## Abstract

ME211 "Introduction to Solid Mechanics" is a core / required class in Mechanical Engineering. The class is fast-paced, with a fundamental new concept being introduced every other lecture or so, and no time for reflection and absorption.

In this experiment, ME211 was taught over F-15 and W-16 as two linked two-credit classes. The format, content and exams were identical to the regular section, but at half the pace.

The approach was assessed by a direct comparison of exam results with a control section of the regular version of ME211 taught in W-16. While the performance in the first two mid-terms mirrored the GPA distribution for both classes, the performance of the experimental section was significantly superior to that of the regular section.

## Methods

The student population for the experimental section was self-selected. 25 students enrolled in the first semester, but one student changed majors after F-15 and did not enroll in the second section. The demographics of the students in the experimental section were strikingly different from the usual enrollment in a Mechanical Engineering class, with 37.5% females, and 29.2% being males of apparently non-European descent.

The homeworks were similar for both sections, although not identical because of the timing. The first two mid-terms were identical for both sections, although neither section knew this. Solutions were not published before the regular class had taken the exams, but some numbers were changed to ensure integrity. Both sections took an identical final on the same day (April 20, 2016), and these exams were marked together as a unified group.

The regular section of ME211 consists of three faculty-taught lectures plus one GSI-led discussion section per week. The experimental section consisted of three faculty-taught lectures plus one GSI-led discussion section every two weeks.

Each semester of the experimental section required students to enroll in a 2-credit class ME499-098. At the end of F-15, one mid-term and half the homeworks had been completed, and a "Y" grade was assigned. At the end of W-16, the "Y" grade was replaced by a letter grade based on the overall performance during the two semesters.

## Results

ME 211 INTRODUCTION TO SOLID MECHANICS

COURSE OUTLINE – Winter 2016

Class	Date	Topic	Reading	Homework
1	W 9/16	Introduction	Chapter 1	
2	F 9/18	Forces	Chapter 2; suppl. A	
3	M 9/11	Vector products and moments	13.1–13.6; suppl. B	
4	W 9/15	Equilibrium (2D)	14.1–14.4; suppl. C	HW 1
5	F 9/15	Equilibrium (3D)	14.5, 14.6; suppl. D	
6	W 10/20	Friction	14.7–14.8; suppl. E	
7	F 10/22	Two-force member structures	15.1–15.4	HW 2
8	M 10/25	More general structures	15.5; suppl. F	
9	W 10/27	Centroids and distributed loading	16.1, 16.3; suppl. G	
10	F 10/29	Internal loading	17.1, 17.2	HW 3
11	M 11/1	Shear force and bending moment diagrams	17.1, 17.2; suppl. H	
12	W 11/3	Shear force and bending moment diagrams	17.1, 17.2	HW 4
13	F 11/5	Concept of stress	17.3–17.7	
14	W 11/10	Material behavior	17.8, 17.9; suppl. I	
15	F 11/12	Review of Lectures 1–12	Chapter 8; suppl. J	HW 5
16	M 11/15	Mid-term #1 – Lectures 1–12		
17	W 11/17	Axial loading (determinate problems)	19.1–19.3; suppl. K	
18	F 11/19	Indeterminate problems and thermal strain	19.4–19.6; suppl. L	HW 6
19	W 11/24	Torsion of cylinders	110.1–110.4; suppl. M	
20	M 11/24	Torsion examples, including indeterminate problems	110.5	
21	W 12/6	Spring break		HW 7
22	F 12/13	Spring break		
23	W 12/14	Spring break		
24	M 12/16	Spring break		
25	W 12/21	Centroidal second moments	111.3, 111.4	HW 8
26	F 12/23	Bending stress (examples)	112.1, 112.2; suppl. N	
27	M 12/27	Eccentric loading	112.3; suppl. O	
28	W 12/29	Pressure vessels	113.1	HW 9
29	F 12/31	Review of Lectures 13–24		
30	W 1/4	Mid-term #2 – Lectures 13–24		HW 10
31	M 1/5	Combined loading		
32	W 1/11	Examples of combined loading		
33	F 1/13	Stress transformation equations	114.1–114.3	HW 11
34	W 1/18	Spring break		
35	M 1/20	Spring break		
36	W 1/25	Max. shear stress in combined loading	114.4, 114.5; suppl. P	
37	F 1/27	Max. shear stress in combined loading	114.4, 114.5	HW 12
38	W 1/29	Strain transformation, strain gage rosettes	114.6–114.9	
39	M 1/31	Multiaxial stress	114.1; suppl. Q	
40	W 2/1	Relation between elastic constants	114.4, 114.5	HW 13
41	M 2/3	Bending deflections (continuous loading)	116.1, 116.2; suppl. R	
42	W 2/8	Bending deflections (examples)	116.3; suppl. S	
43	F 2/10	Discontinuity functions	116.3; suppl. S	
44	W 2/15	Review of whole course		HW 13

N.B. There are also Discussion sections scheduled for every Wednesday. The final exam is on April 20.

ME 499-098 INTRODUCTION TO SOLID MECHANICS (PART 1)

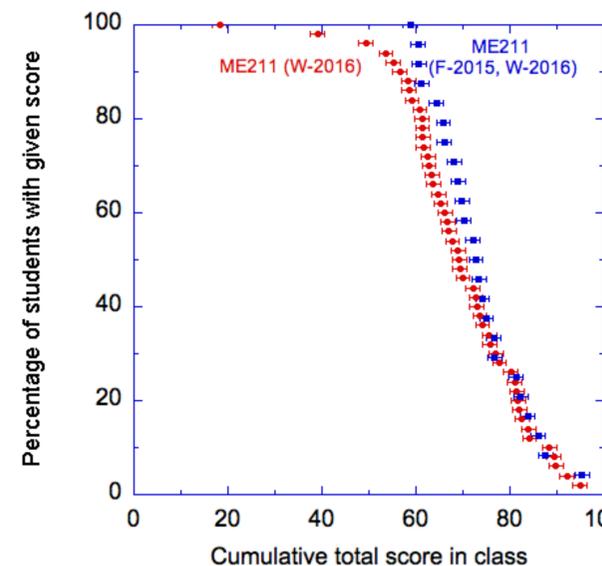
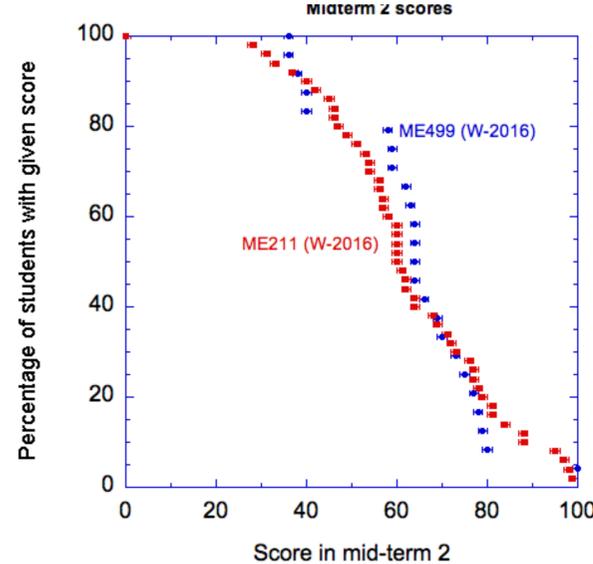
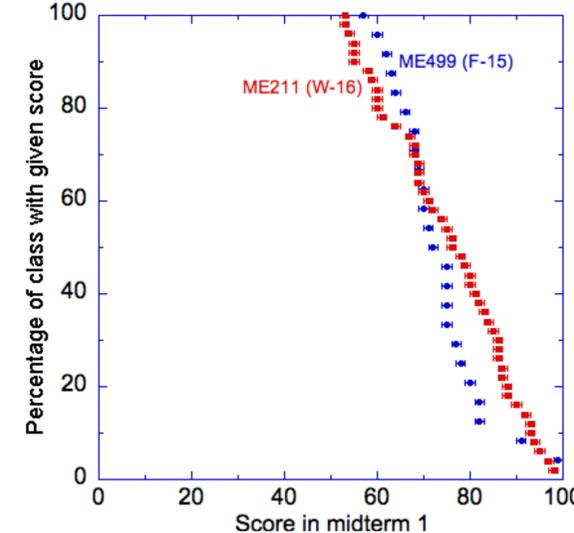
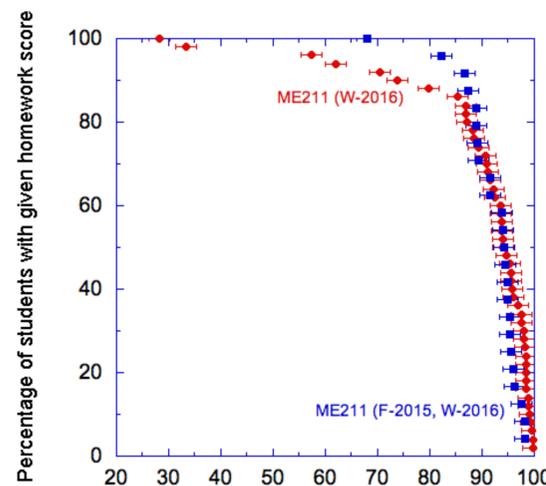
COURSE OUTLINE – Fall 2015

Class	Date	Topic	Reading	Homework
1	W 9/14	Introduction	Chapter 1	
2	M 9/14	Forces	Chapter 2; suppl. A	
3	W 9/16	Vector products and moments	13.1–13.6; suppl. B	
4	M 9/21	Equilibrium (2D)	14.1–14.4; suppl. C	
5	M 9/28	Equilibrium (3D)	14.5, 14.6; suppl. D	HW 1 (F-9/25)
6	W 9/30	Friction	14.7–14.8; suppl. E	
7	M 10/5	Discussion		
8	W 10/7	Two-force member structures	15.1–15.4	HW 2 (F-10/9)
9	M 10/12	More general structures	15.5; suppl. F	
10	W 10/14	Centroids and distributed loading	16.1, 16.3; suppl. G	
11	M 10/19	Fall Break		
12	W 10/21	Discussion		
13	M 10/26	Internal loading	17.1, 17.2	HW 3 (F-10/23)
14	W 10/28	Shear force and bending moment diagrams	17.1, 17.2; suppl. H	
15	M 11/2	Discussion		
16	W 11/4	Shear force and bending moment diagrams	17.1, 17.2; suppl. H	HW 4 (F-11/6)
17	M 11/9	Review of Lectures 1–12		
18	W 11/11	Mid-term #1 – Lectures 1–12		
19	M 11/16	Concept of stress	17.3–17.7	
20	W 11/18	Material behavior	17.8, 17.9; suppl. I	
21	M 11/23	Discussion	Chapter 8; suppl. J	
22	W 11/25	Discussion		
23	M 11/30	Axial loading (determinate problems)	19.1–19.3; suppl. K	
24	W 12/2	Indeterminate problems and thermal strain	19.4–19.6; suppl. L	HW 5 (F-12/4)
25	M 12/7	Discussion		
26	W 12/9	Torsion of cylinders	110.1–110.4; suppl. M	
27	M 12/14	Torsion examples, including indeterminate problems	110.5	HW 6 (F-12/18)

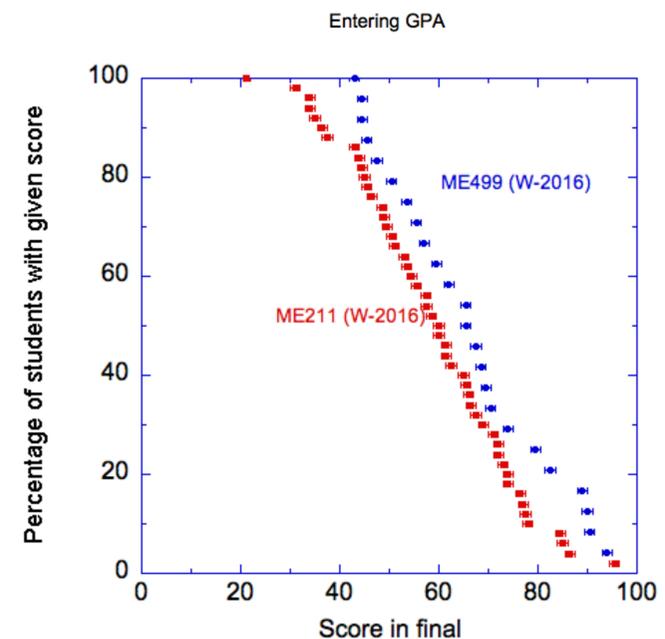
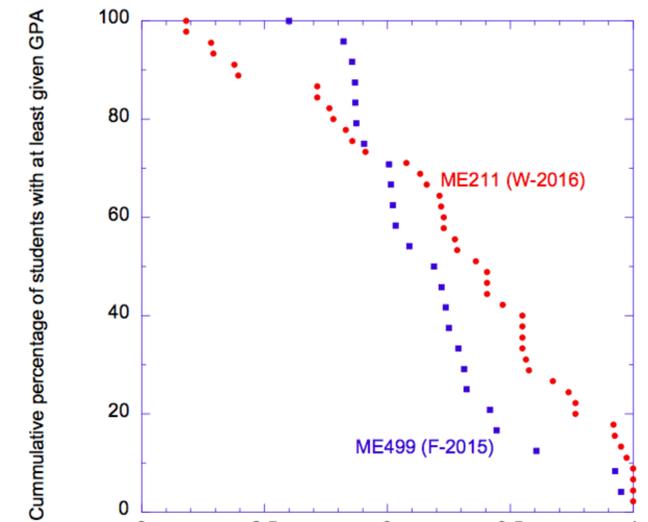
ME 490-098 INTRODUCTION TO SOLID MECHANICS (PART 2)

COURSE OUTLINE – Winter 2016

Class	Date	Topic	Reading	Homework
1	W 9/16	Review of torsion		
2	M 9/18	Discussion (torsion)		
3	W 9/20	Bending stresses	111.3, 111.4	
4	M 9/27	M.R. Day		
5	W 10/20	Centroidal second moments	112.1, 112.2; suppl. N	HW 7 (F-10/22)
6	M 10/25	Bending stresses (examples)		
7	W 10/27	Discussion		
8	M 10/29	Eccentric loading	112.3; suppl. O	
9	W 10/31	Review of Lectures 13–24		
10	M 11/1	Mid-term #2 – Lectures 13–24		HW 8 (F-2/5)
11	W 11/3	Pressure vessels	113.1	
12	M 11/8	Combined loading		
13	W 11/10	Examples of combined loading		
14	M 11/15	Discussion		
15	W 11/17	Stress transformation equations	114.1–114.3	HW 9 (F-2/26)
16	M 11/22	Spring break		
17	W 11/24	Spring break		
18	M 11/29	Max. shear stress and 3-D max. shear stress	114.4, 114.5; suppl. P	
19	W 12/1	Max. shear stress in combined loading	114.4, 114.5; suppl. P	
20	M 12/6	Discussion		
21	W 12/8	Strain transformation, strain gage rosettes	114.6–114.9	HW 10 (F-3/18)
22	M 12/13	Multiaxial stress	114.1; suppl. Q	
23	W 12/15	Relation between elastic constants	114.4, 114.5	HW 11 (F-4/1)
24	M 12/20	Bending deflections (continuous loading)	116.1, 116.2; suppl. R	
25	W 12/22	Bending deflections (examples)	116.3; suppl. S	
26	M 12/27	Discussion		
27	W 12/29	Review of F-15 content		HW 12 (F-4/15)
28	M 1/3	Review of whole course		
29	W 1/5	Final – Lectures 1–40		



Comparison of entering GPA



## Acknowledgements

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